प्राक्कथन (Introduction)

अध्याय के पाठ के परवर्ती छात्र निम्नलिखित को समझने में समय लेने को सक्रिय न करें:

1. इस परीक्षण में प्रश्न एक दिशा पहेली (direction, puzzle) सरीखे प्रश्न का समावेश करते हैं। दिशा का एक अनुगमी अनुशासन तथा विधि जानते हैं तथा छात्रों से अपेक्षा की जाती है कि अनियमित दिशा का निर्धारण करेंगे। परीक्षण का उद्देश्य है ऐसे सही सही पहचानना तथा अनुमान करने का उनकी योग्यता को जाँचना तथा देखना कि वे सही तौर पर दिशा का ज्ञान कर सकें।

2. साथ लगा चित्र चार मुख्य बिंदुओं को प्रदर्शित करता है (उत्तर N, दक्षिण S, पूर्व E तथा पश्चिम W) तथा चार है कार्डिनल दिशाओं (उत्तरी पूर्व NE, उत्तरी पश्चिम NW, दक्षिणी पूर्व SE तथा दक्षिणी पश्चिम SW, तकि दिशाओं को जानने में छात्रों को सहायता की जा सकें।
Always Remember:

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Examples:

1. A man starts from a point and walks 2 km towards North, turns towards his right and walks 2 km, turns right again and walks. What is the direction now he is facing?

   (a) South    (b) South-East
   (c) North    (d) West

   **Explanation:** (a) The diagram given below helpful solving the questions and Direction Test.

   **South.**

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2. Ramu walks 5 kms starting from her house towards west then turns right and walks 3 km. Thereafter she takes left turn and walks 2 km. Further, she turn left and walks 3 km. Finally, she turns right and walks 3 kms. In what direction she is now from her house?

(a) West                   (b) North
(c) South                  (d) East

**Explanation**

It’s clear from the diagram Ramu is West of her house.

3. Gopal started walking 2 km straight from his school. Then he turned right and walked 1 km. Again he turned right and walked 1 km to reach his house. If his house is sourth-east from his school, then in which direction did Gopal start walking from the school?

(a) East                   (b) West
(c) South                  (d) North

From the diagram that Gopal Started walking towards west from the school.

4. A man starts from a point, walks 2 km towards north, turns towards his right and walks 2 km, turns right again and walks. What is the direction now he is facing?

(a) South                   (b) East
(c) North                   (d) West
Based on the diagram the person facing towards south.

5. Janki started from her house and walked 2 km towards North. Then she took a right turn and covered one kilometre. Then she took again a right turn and walked for 2 kms. In what direction is she going?
   (a) North  (b) East
   (c) South  (d) West

Explanation:

Janaki is going on South.
EXERCISE - 10(A)

(Note: Questions are taken from previous exam questions papers of Competitive exams like SSC, RRB, MAT, UPSC etc.)

Choose the appropriate answer (a) or (b) or (c) or (d)

1. Mohan starts from point A and walks 1 km towards south, turns left and walks 1 km. Then he turns left again and walks 1 km. Now he is facing.
   (a) East   (b) West   (c) North   (d) South-west

2. Suresh starts from a point, walks 2 miles towards south, turns right and walks 1 1/2 miles, turns left and walks 1/2 miles and then he turns back. What is the direction he is facing now?
   (a) East   (b) West   (c) South   (d) North

3. A man starts from a point, walks 4 miles towards north and turns left and walks 6 miles, turns right and walks for 3 miles and again turns right and walks 4 miles and takes rest for 30 minutes. He gets up and walks straight 2 miles in the same direction and turns right and walks one mile. What is the direction he is facing?
   (a) North   (b) South   (c) South-east   (d) West

4. Arun started from point A and walked 10 km East to point B, then turned to North and walked 3 km to point C and then turned West and walked 12 kms to point D, then again turned South and walked 3 kms to point E. In which direction is he from his straight point?
   (a) East   (b) South   (c) West   (d) North

5. A starts from a point and walks 5 kms north, then turns left and walks 3 kms. Then again turns left and walks 5 km. Point out the direction in which he is going now.
   (a) North   (b) South   (c) East   (d) West

6. A rat run 20 towards East and turns to right runs 10 and turns to right runs 9 and again turns to left runs 5 and then turns to left runs 12 and finally turns to left and runs 6. Now what direction is the rat facing?
   (a) East   (b) North   (c) West   (d) South

7. A driver left his village and drove North for 20 km, after which he stopped for breakfast. Then he turned left and drove another 30 km, when he stopped for lunch. After some rest, he again turned left and drove 20 kms before stopping for evening tea. Once more he turned left and drove 30 kms to reach the town where he had supper. After evening tea in which direction did he drive?
   (a) West   (b) East   (c) North   (d) South

8. A man is facing East, then he turns left and goes 10 m, then turns right and goes 5 m then goes 5 m to the South and from there 5 m to West. In which direction is be from his original place?
   (a) East   (b) West   (c) North   (d) South
9. From her home Prerna wishes to go to school. From home she goes towards North and then turns left and then turns right, and finally she turns left and reaches school. In which direction her school is situated with respect to her home?
   (a) North-East        (b) North-West        (c) South-East        (d) South-West

10. A child walks 25 feet towards North, turns right and walks 40 feet, turns right again and walks 45 feet. He then turns left and walks 20 feet. He turns left again walks 20 feet. Finally, he turns to his left to walks another 20 feet. In which direction is the child from his starting point?
   (a) North        (b) South        (c) West        (d) East

11. Raju facing North and moves 20 km, then he turned to his right and moves 20 km and then he moves 10 km in North-East, then he turned to his right and moves 20 km and then he turned to his right and moves 20 km and again he turned to his left and moves 20 km. Now in which direction Rahu is facing?
   (a) South-East        (b) North-East        (c) South-West        (d) North-West

12. K is a place which is located 2 km away in the north-west direction from the capital P. R is another place that is located 2 km away in the south-west direction from K. M is another place and that is located 2 km away in the north-west direction from R. T is yet another place that is located 2 km away in the south-west direction from M. In which direction is T located in relation to P?
   (a) South-west        (b) North-west        (c) West        (d) North

13. Babu is Rahim’s neighbour and his house is 200 meters away in the north-west direction. Joseph is Rahim’s neighbour and his house is located 200 meter away in the south-west direction. Gopal is Joseph’s neighbour and he stays 200 meters away in the south-east direction. Roy is Gopal’s neighbour and his house is located 200 meters away in the north-east direction. Then where is the position of Roys’ house in relation to Babu’s?
   (a) South-east        (b) south-west        (c) North        (d) North-east

14. A tourist drives 10 km towards west and turns to left and takes a drive of another 4 km. He then drives towards east another 4 km and then turns to his right and drives 5 km. Afterwards he turns to his left and travels 6 km. In which direction is je from the starting point?
   (a) North        (b) East        (c) West        (d) South

15. A man started walking West. He turned right, then right again and finally turned left. Towards which direction was he walking now?
   (a) North        (b) South        (c) West        (4) East

16. One evening, Raja started to walk toward the Sun. After walking a while, he turned to his right and again to his right. After walking a while, he again turned right. In which
direction is he facing?
(a) South (b) East (c) West (d) North

17. Five boys A, B, C, F, E, are sitting in a park in a circle. A is facing South-West, D is facing South-East, B and E are right opposite A and D respectively and C is equidistant between D and B. Which direction is C facing?
(a) West (b) South (c) North (d) East

18. If a man on a moped starts from a point and rides 4 km South then turns left and rides 2 km and turn again to the right to ride to go more towards which direction is he moving?
(a) North (b) West (c) East (d) South

19. A man starts from a point, walk 8 km towards North, turns right and walks 12 km, turns left and walks 7 km turns and walks 20 km towards South, turns right and walks 12 km. In which direction is he from the starting point?
(a) North (b) South (c) West (d) East

20. Daily in the morning the shadow of Gol Gumbaz falls on Bara Kaman and in the evening the shadow of Bara Kaman falls on Gol Gumbaz exactly. So in which direction is Gol Gumbaz to Bara Kaman?
(a) Easter side (b) Western side (c) Northern side (d) Southern side

21. Ashok went 8 km South and turned West and walked 3 km again he turned North and walked 5 kms. He took a final turn to East and walked 3 kms. In which direction was Ashok from the starting point?
(a) East (b) North (c) West (d) South

22. If X stands on his head with his face towards south, to which direction will his left hand point?
(a) East (b) West (c) North (d) South

23. I drove East for 5 miles then drove North 3 miles, then turned to my left and drove for 2 miles and again turned to my left. Which direction am I going now?
(a) South (b) North (c) West (d) North-west

24. If A stands on his head with his face towards north. In which direction will his left hand point?
(a) North-East (b) North (c) East (d) North-West

25. A car travelling from south covers a distance of 8 km, then turns right and runs another 9 kms and again turns to the right and was stopped. Which direction does it face now?
(a) South (b) North (c) West (d) East

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26. A taxi driver commenced his journey from a point and drove 10 km toward north and turned to his left and drove another 5 km. After waiting to meet a friend here, he turned to his right and continued to drive another 10 km. He has covered a distance of 25 km so far, but in which direction would he be now?
(a) South  (b) North  (c) East  (d) South-east

27. A walks 3 kms northward and then he turns left and goes 2 km. He again turns left and goes 3 km. He turns right and walks straight. In which direction is he walking now?
(a) East  (b) West  (c) North  (d) South

28. Á walks southwards, then turns right, then left and then right. In which direction is he from the starting point?
(a) South  (b) East  (c) West  (d) North

29. A man starts from a point, walks 15 metres towards East, turns left and walks 10 metres, turns right again and walks. Towards which direction is he now waking?
(a) North  (b) East  (c) West  (d) South

30. A boy starts walking towards West, he turns right and again he turns right and then turns left at last. Towards which direction is he walking now?
(a) West  (b) North  (c) West  (d) East

31. I stand with my right hand extended side-ways towards South. Towards which direction will my back be?
(a) North  (b) West  (c) East  (d) South

32. If a person moves 4 km towards west, then turns right and moves 3 km and then turns right and moves 6 km, which is the directions in which he is now moving?
(a) East  (b) West  (c) North  (d) South

33. If Mohan sees the rising sun behind the temple and the setting sun behind the railway station from his house, what is the direction of the temple from the railway station?
(a) South  (b) North  (c) East  (d) West

34. Laxman went 15 km to North then he turned West and covered 10 kms. Then he turned south and covered 5 kms. Finally turning to East he covered 10 kms. In which direction he is from his house?
(a) East  (b) West  (c) North  (d) South

35. A man starts from a point, walks 4 miles North, turns to his right and walks 2 miles, again turns to his right and walks 2 miles, again turns to his right and walks 2 miles. In
which direction would he be now?
(a) North    (b) South    (c) East    (d) West

36. I started walking down a road in the morning facing the Sun. After walking for sometime I turned to my left. Then I turned to my right. In which direction was I going then?
(a) East    (b) West    (c) North    (d) South

37. Lakshmi walked 2 furlongs north from her house and took a turn to left and continued to walk another one kilometre and finally she turned left and reached the school. Which direction is she facing now?
(a) West    (b) North    (c) South    (d) North

38. You are going straight, first eastwards, then turn to the right, then right again, then left. In which direction would you be going now?
(a) East    (b) West    (c) South    (d) North

39. If Ahmed travels towards North from his house, then to left, then to South covering equal distances in each direction to reach Sohan’s house, in which direction is Ahmed’s house now?
(a) East    (b) South    (c) North    (d) West

40. You go North, turn right, then right again and then go to the left. In which direction are you now?
(a) South    (b) East    (c) West    (d) North

41. Roopa starts from a point and walks 15 metre towards west, turns left and walks 12 metre, turns right again and walks. What is the direction she is now facing?
(a) South    (b) West    (c) East    (d) North

42. A man starts his journey facing the sun early morning. He then turns right and walks 2 km. He then walks 3 km after turning right again. Which is the direction he is facing now?
(a) North-East    (b) North    (c) West    (d) South

43. Roy walks 2 km to East, then turns North-West and walks 3 km. Then he turns South and walks 5 km. Then again he turns West and walks 2 km. Finally he turns North and walks 6 km. In which direction, is he from the starting point?
(a) South-West    (b) South-East    (c) North-West    (d) North-East

44. Seeta starts from a point, walks 2 km towards north, turns towards her right and walks 2 km, turns right again and walks. What is the direction she is facing now?
(a) East    (b) West    (c) South    (d) North
45. Shyam was facing East. He walked 5 km forward and then after turning to his right walked 3 km. Again he turned to his right and walked 4 km. After this he turned back. Which direction was he facing at that time?
   (a) East  (b) West  (c) North  (d) South

46. Raju is standing facing north. He goes 30 metres ahead and turns left and goes for 15 metres. Now he turns right and goes for 50 metres and finally turns to his right and walks. In which direction is he heading?
   (a) North  (b) East  (c) South  (d) West

47. Sanmitra starts from his house and walks 3 km towards north. Then he turns right and walks 2 km and then turns right and walks 5 km, then turns right and walks 2 km and then again turns right and walks 2 km. Which direction is he facing now?
   (a) North  (b) South  (c) West  (d) East

48. Raju is Ramu’s neighbour and he stays 100 metres away towards southeast. Venu is Raju’s neighbour and he stays 100 metres away towards southwest. Khader is Venu’s neighbour and he stays 100 metres away towards, north-west. Then where is the position of Khader’s home in relation to Ramu’s?
   (a) South-East  (b) South-West  (c) North-West  (d) East

49. Ramesh walked 3 km, towards West and turned to his left and walked 2 km. He, then turned to his right and walked 3 km. Finally, he turned to his right again and walked another 2 km. In which direction is Ramesh from his starting point now?
   (a) East  (b) West  (c) North  (d) South

50. Deepa starts walking north towards and after a while she turns to her right. After walking some distance, she turns to his left and walks a distance of 1 km. She then turns to her left again. In which direction she moving now?
   (a) North  (b) West  (c) East  (d) South

51. Raman starts walking in the morning facing the Sun. After sometime, he turned to the left later again he turned to his left. At what direction is Raman moving now?
   (a) East  (b) West  (c) South  (d) North

52. A starts walking towards North turns left, again turns left, turns right, again turns right once again turns left. In which direction is A walking now?
   (a) East  (b) South  (c) West  (d) South-East

53. X walks southwards and then turns right, then left and then right,. In which direction is he moving now?
   (a) South  (b) North  (c) West  (d) South-West
54. A man started to walk East. After moving a distance, he turned to his right. After moving a distance, he turned to his right again. After moving a little he turned in the end to his left. In which direction was he going now?

(a) North       (b) South       (c) East       (d) West

ANSWERS: EXERCISE 10(A)

1. (c)  2. (d)  3. (b)  4. (c)  5. (b)  
6. (b)  7. (b)  8. (c)  9. (b)  10. (d) 
11. (a) 12. (c) 13. (a) 14. (d) 15. (a) 
16. (a) 17. (d) 18. (d) 19. (b) 20. (a) 
21. (d) 22. (b) 23. (a) 24. (c) 25. (a) 
26. (b) 27. (b) 28. (a) 29. (b) 30. (b) 
31. (b) 32. (a) 33. (c) 34. (c) 35. (a) 
36. (a) 37. (d) 38. (c) 39. (a) 40. (b) 
41. (b) 42. (c) 43. (c) 44. (c) 45. (a) 
46. (b) 47. (a) 48. (c) 49. (b) 50. (b) 
51. (b) 52. (a) 53. (c) 54. (b)